Human Geography

Chapter 9: Development

Key Issue #1 *Why Does Development Vary among Countries?*

* development (pg. 300)
* developed country (more developed country [MDC] or relatively developed country)
* developing country (less developed country [LDC])
* Human Development Index (HDI)
* Gross National Income (GNI)
* Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
* Gross Domestic Product (GDP) \*specifically state how it differs from GNI
* primary sector
* secondary sector
* tertiary sector
* productivity
* value added
* inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI)
* literacy rate

Key Issue #2 *Why Does Development Vary by Gender?*

* Gender Inequality Index (GII)
* female labor force participation rate
* adolescent fertility rate
* maternal mortality ratio

Key Issue #3 *Why Are Energy Resources Important for Development?*

* supply
* demand
* fossil fuel
* proven reserve
* potential reserve
* fracking
* fission
* radioactive waste
* breeder reactor
* hydroelectric power
* biomass fuel
* geothermal energy
* fusion
* passive solar energy systems
* active solar energy systems
* photovoltaic cells

Key Issue #4 *Why Do Countries Face Obstacles to Development?*

* foreign direct investment (FDI)
* structural adjustment program
* fair trade
* microfinance
* Millennium Development Goals
* uneven development