**Key Issue 3: Why Do Religions Organize Space in Distinctive Patterns?**

***Pages 200-211***

1. In what **two** ways do religious structures often stand out in a landscape?
2. For what **two** reasons does a church, the physical structure, play a more critical role than in other religions?
3. Why do many Christian churches vary in architectural style?
4. How is a Muslim mosque viewed differently than a Christian church?
5. Identify **four** specific, visible features of a typical mosque.
6. What is the religious purpose of a Buddhist pagoda?
7. How was pilgrimage a part of the development of pagodas?
8. Formal worship in a pagoda is not typical. Where does it usually take place?
9. What is a ***pilgrimage***?
10. Read the section about Holy Places and make notes on **three** case studies: Buddhism, Islam & Hinduism.

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| **Holy Sites** |
| **Buddhist** |  |
| **Islamic** |  |
| **Hindu** |  |

1. How are Hindu temples different than both churches and mosques?
2. List **three** typical visible features of a Hindu temple.
3. Give at least **three** examples of how religions have incorporated characteristics of ***cosmology***.
4. What is the ***solstice***?
5. Christian practice burial of the dead. Complete the flow chart below to indicate the history of this practice.

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1. Complete the chart below with brief notes on the disposal of the dead in ways other than burial.

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| **Hindus** |  |
| **Parsis** |  |
| **Micronesia** |  |

1. Complete the chart below with brief notes on the religious settlements indicated.

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| **Utopian Settlements** |  |
| **Salt Lake City, Utah** |  |
| **Puritans** |  |

1. Complete the chart below regarding religious calendars.

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| What is the most prominent feature of the calendar in an **ethnic** religion? | What is the principle purpose of the calendar in a **universalizing** religion? |
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1. How is the Jewish calendar typical of the ethnic use of the calendar?
2. Both the Jewish and the Muslims use a lunar calendar, yet in a different way and with very different results. Explain.
3. How is the date of Easter related to physical geography (the natural world) through the calendar?
4. Why do different Christian branches celebrate Easter on different days?
5. How is this similar to Buddhism’s major holidays?
6. Define ***hierarchical religion***:
7. List the Roman Catholic hierarchy, indicating geographic region and leader who heads it.
8. Why are parishes in Latin America so much larger than in Europe?
9. Describe an ***autonomous religion***:
10. In the absence of a hierarchy, what is the only formal organization of territory in Islam?
11. What holds Islam together?
12. Complete the chart below to categorize other religions and denominations.

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| **Autonomous Religions** | **Hierarchical Religions** |
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