

# 2017 World Population Data Sheet

WITH A SPECIAL FOCUS ON YOUTH



7.5  
BILLION

The world population  
in 2017.

107

Births per 1,000 women ages  
15-19 in least developed  
countries, 16 per 1,000 in  
more developed.

1.2  
BILLION

The world youth population  
(ages 15-24) in 2017.

View the Digital Data Sheet at [www.worldpopdata.org](http://www.worldpopdata.org)

POPULATION REFERENCE BUREAU

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## Most Populous Countries (Millions)

2017	CHINA <b>1,387</b>	INDIA <b>1,353</b>	UNITED STATES <b>325</b>	INDONESIA <b>264</b>	BRAZIL <b>208</b>	PAKISTAN <b>199</b>	NIGERIA <b>191</b>	BANGLADESH <b>165</b>	RUSSIA <b>147</b>	MEXICO <b>129</b>
	INDIA <b>1,676</b>	CHINA <b>1,343</b>	NIGERIA <b>411</b>	UNITED STATES <b>397</b>	INDONESIA <b>322</b>	PAKISTAN <b>311</b>	BRAZIL <b>231</b>	CONGO, DEM. REP. <b>216</b>	BANGLADESH <b>202</b>	ETHIOPIA <b>191</b>

## Total Fertility Rates, 2017

HIGHEST	NIGER <b>7.3</b>	CHAD <b>6.4</b>	SOMALIA <b>6.4</b>	CONGO, DEM. REP. <b>6.3</b>	ANGOLA <b>6.2</b>	MALI <b>6</b>	BURKINA FASO <b>5.7</b>	NIGERIA <b>5.5</b>	BURUNDI <b>5.5</b>	GAMBIA <b>5.5</b>
	SOUTH KOREA <b>1.2</b>	TAIWAN <b>1.2</b>	ROMANIA <b>1.2</b>	SINGAPORE <b>1.2</b>	BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA <b>1.2</b>	ITALY <b>1.3</b>	SPAIN <b>1.3</b>	GREECE <b>1.3</b>	MOLDOVA <b>1.3</b>	LIECHTENSTEIN <b>1.3</b>

## “NEET” Rates Show Youth Development Challenges, Especially for Young Women



### What Is NEET?

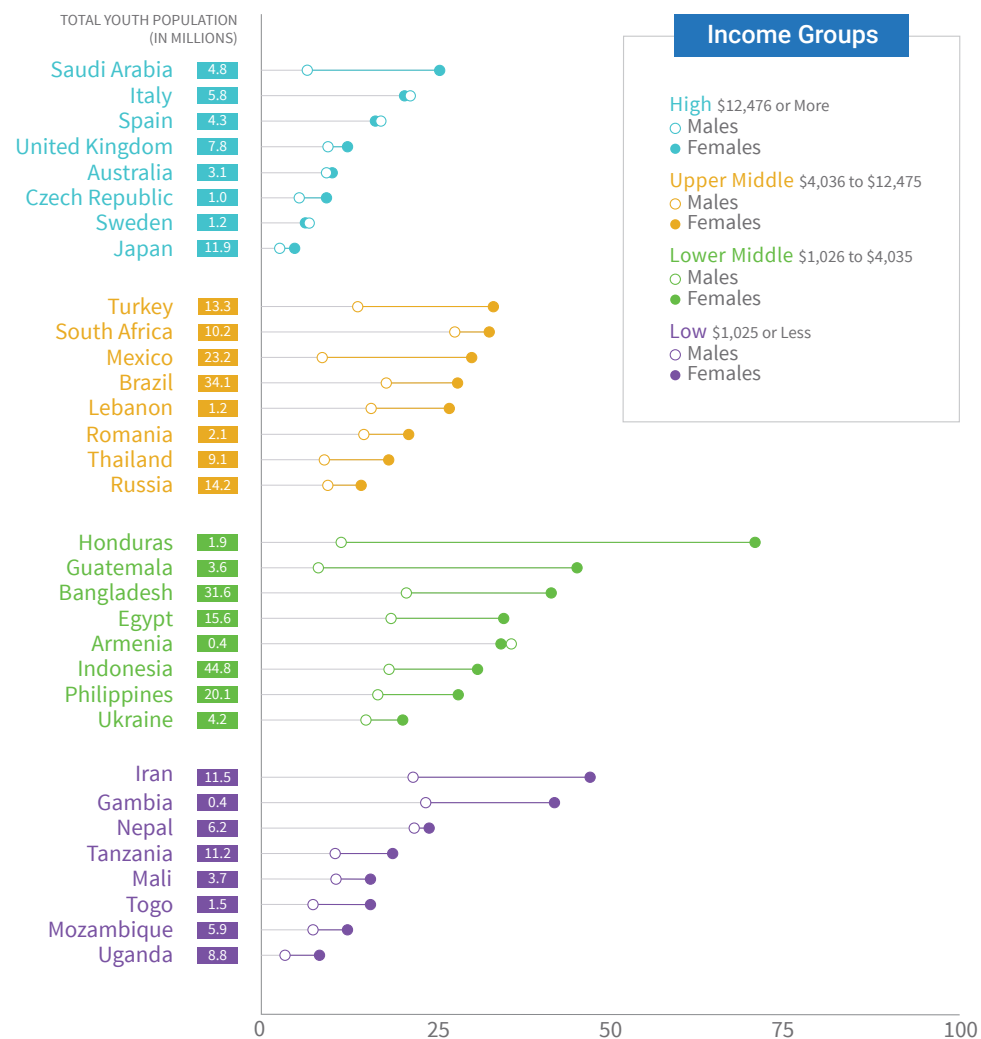
The NEET indicator (Not in Education, Employment, or Training) measures the percentage of youth—typically ages 15 to 24—who are not in the education system, not working, and not in work training. They are missing out on chances to develop their potential in adulthood.

Except for most high-income countries, NEET rates generally are much higher for young women than young men. Young women often have less access to jobs, education, and training, and are more likely to be fully engaged in nonlabor-market activities, such as caregiving and household work. Middle-income countries, especially the lower middle-income countries, have the highest NEET rates and the largest gender disparities. Many low-income countries do not have data on NEET, but when they do, the rates are generally low since many youth are engaged in low productivity, informal agricultural or urban livelihood activities. Given rapidly growing youth populations in low-income countries, particularly sub-Saharan Africa, NEET rates are likely to rise unless investments are made in more educational and job opportunities for youth.

**Notes:** Classification of NEET categories may vary slightly across countries as referenced in ILOSTAT. The four income groups refer to the World Bank’s Country Classification in 2017. The income group thresholds for the four groups in 2017 are based on gross national income per capita in 2015 (calculated using the World Bank Atlas method). Unlike standard unemployment measures, the NEET measure also includes youth who are not actively looking for work or not available to work.

**Sources:** International Labor Organization, ILOSTAT; World Bank, World Development Indicators.

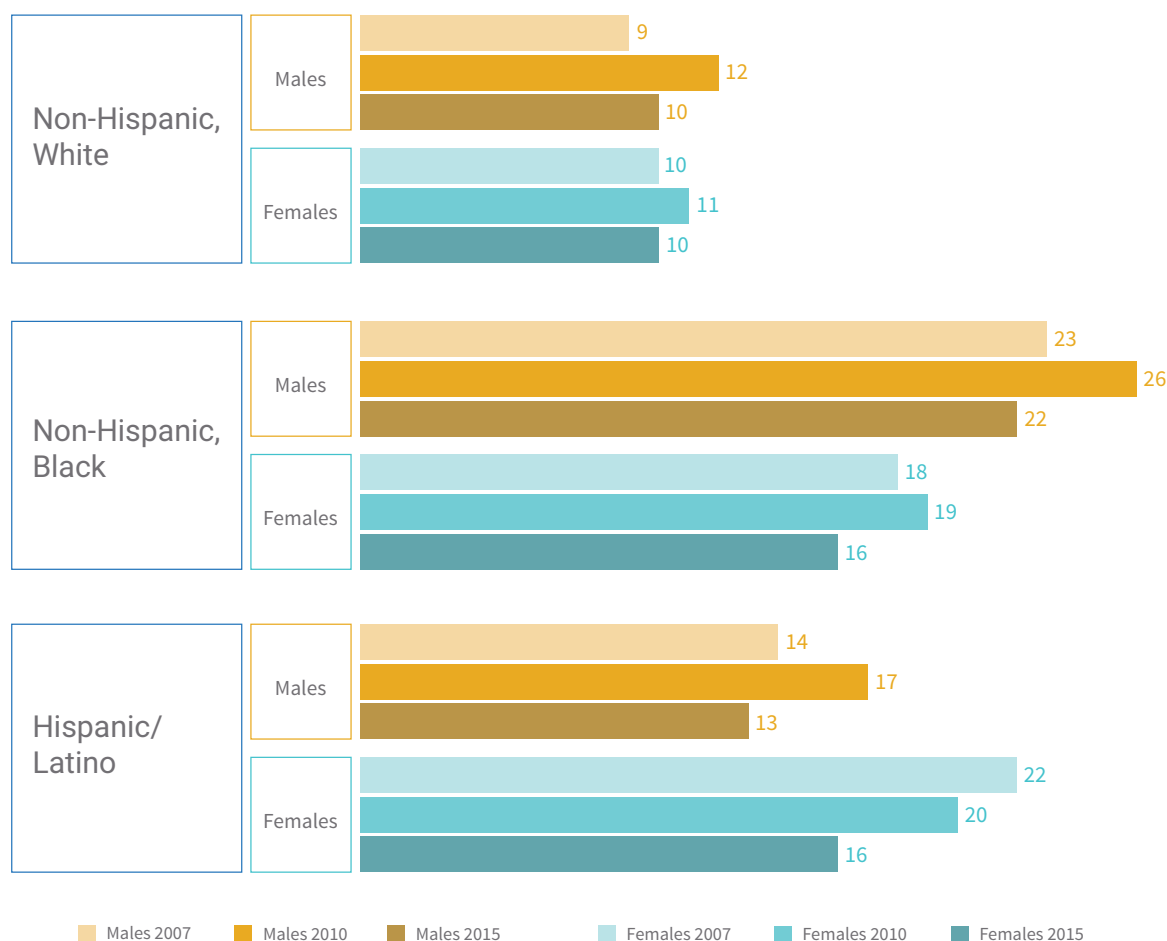
Percent of Youth Ages 15-24 Not in Education, Employment, or Training, by Gender and Income Group



## In the United States, Racial/Ethnic Disparities Persist as Youth Rebound From Great Recession

Before the Great Recession in 2007, one in 10 non-Hispanic white youth ages 16 to 24 were not enrolled in school or working, while this share among minority youth was higher—ranging from one in six to one in four. By 2010, the share of youth not in school or working had risen among every racial/ethnic group except Hispanic females, where it decreased slightly. By 2015, the share of youth who were not attending school or working had returned to or dropped below prerecession levels for all gender and racial/ethnic groups except non-Hispanic white males. Even so, sizeable gaps remain between white and minority youth—particularly black males, where more than one-fifth were still not in school or working in 2015.

Percent of U.S. Youth Ages 16-24 Not in School and Not Working: 2007, 2010, and 2015

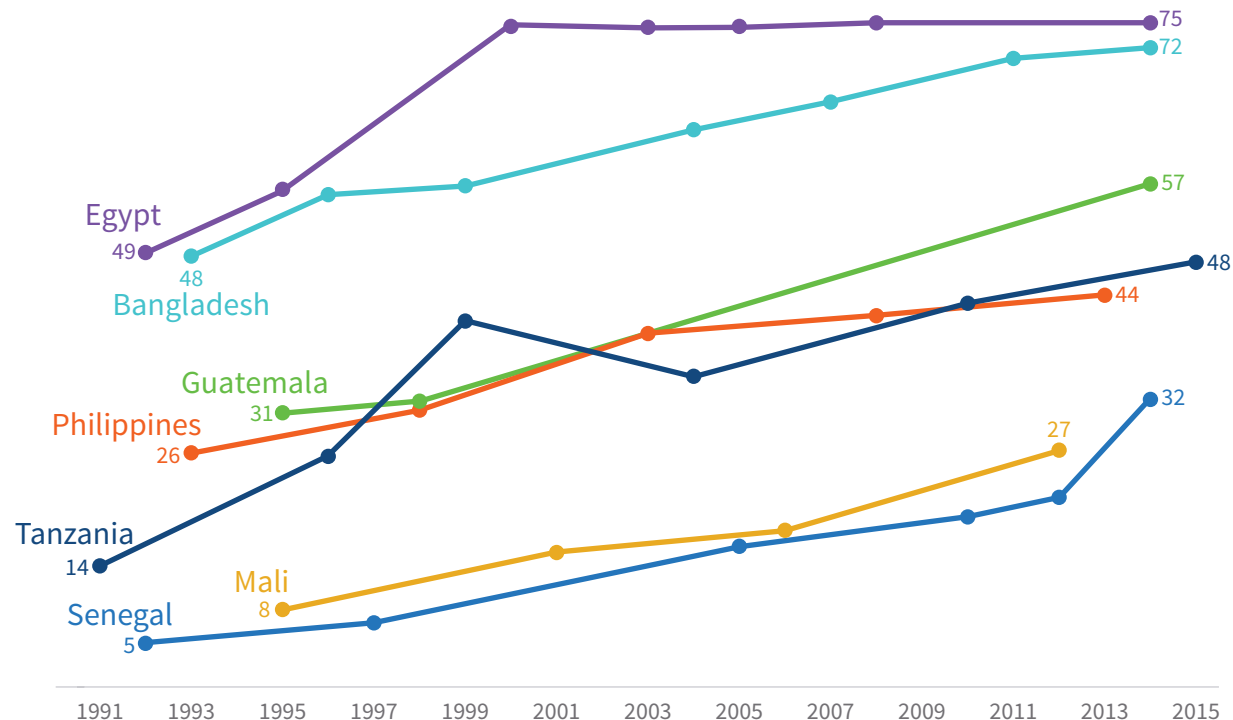


**Source:** PRB analysis of data from U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Samples.

## More Progress Needed in Meeting Young Married Women's Family Planning Needs With Modern Methods

Sustainable Development Goal 5 on gender equality calls for empowering women to make informed decisions about their reproductive health. Over the last two decades, increasing numbers of married women ages 15 to 24 in many low- and middle-income countries have met their family planning needs to delay or limit childbearing with modern methods of contraception. But challenges and barriers unique to younger women slow progress in several countries. Age-restrictive policies, social pressures, and provider bias limit knowledge about available options and access to appropriate methods, leading to higher rates of contraceptive failure and discontinuation after short periods. Addressing these barriers will improve maternal and child health, increase educational attainment, and improve economic opportunities for young women.

Percent of Demand for Family Planning Satisfied by Modern Methods, Married Women Ages 15-24



Source: ICF, Demographic and Health Surveys.

## HIV Continues to Affect Young Women Disproportionately in Sub-Saharan Africa

HIV/AIDS continues to affect many youth in sub-Saharan Africa—especially young women—despite progress in prevention, testing, and treatment. An estimated 250,000 youth ages 15 to 19 were newly infected with HIV worldwide in 2015, with two out of three living in sub-Saharan Africa. Young women accounted for two-thirds of newly infected youth globally and three-quarters in sub-Saharan Africa. Young women are more vulnerable to HIV/AIDS because of gender-based violence and less access than young men to secondary school and economic opportunities. These factors hinder young women’s ability to negotiate safe sexual practices and to access services for prevention and treatment. Empowering young women through education and employment, and countering gender-based violence, are essential for prevention and early treatment.

Percent of Youth Ages 15-24 Living With HIV, by Gender



### African Countries With Highest Number of Newly Infected Youth Ages 15-19, 2015 Estimates

<b>South Africa</b>	59,000	<b>Zambia</b>	6,800
<b>Kenya</b>	18,000	<b>Zimbabwe</b>	6,400
<b>Uganda</b>	9,600	<b>Tanzania</b>	5,500
<b>Mozambique</b>	9,400	<b>Cameroon</b>	4,100

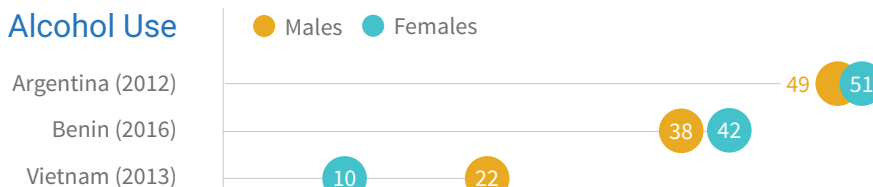
**Sources:** UNAIDS, AIDSinfo Database; UNICEF, *For Every Child, End AIDS—Seventh Stocktaking Report* (New York: UNICEF, 2016).

## Youth Worldwide Face Growing Risk From Noncommunicable Diseases

Tobacco use, harmful use of alcohol, lack of exercise, and unhealthy dietary habits typically take root in adolescence or young adulthood and are key risk factors for developing the main noncommunicable diseases (NCDs) later in life—notably, cardiovascular diseases, chronic lung diseases, diabetes, and cancers. NCDs are a growing problem in every region of the world; the four risk behaviors are already at high levels or are increasing among youth, including in many low- and middle-income countries. School-based education and behavioral change programs are lowering tobacco and alcohol use in some settings. Policy interventions, such as taxation and advertising bans for tobacco products, have also been positive. Addressing youth risk behaviors is key to curbing a growing NCD epidemic in low- and middle-income countries and supporting youth to become healthy adults who contribute to sustainable development of their countries.

Percent of Secondary School Students Ages 13-15 Who Currently Use Alcohol or Tobacco Products, or Are Overweight or Obese, by Gender

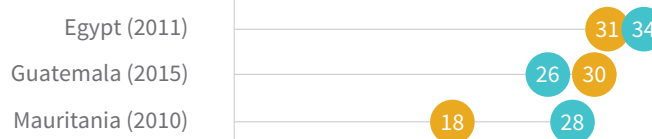
### Current Alcohol Use



### Current Tobacco Use



### Overweight or Obese



**Notes:** Current use of tobacco and alcohol is defined as any use in the last 30 days. Peru data refer to current cigarette use only; current tobacco use may be higher.

**Sources:** World Health Organization and U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Global School-Based Student Health Survey, Global Youth Tobacco Survey.

**9.8**  
**BILLION**

Projected world population in 2050, up from 7.5 billion in 2017.

**55**

Life expectancy of men in Western Africa and 57 for women, both lowest of any world region.

**1.9**

The total fertility rate (lifetime births per woman) in France, Sweden, and Ireland, the highest rate in Europe.

**28%**

Percentage of population ages 65 and above in Japan, the world's highest rate.

**1,651**

Population per square kilometer of land in Ecuador.

**6.9%**

Percentage of women ages 15-24 in Zambia with HIV/AIDS, 4.1 percent for men.

**52**

Number of infant deaths per 1,000 live births in Myanmar.

**70%**

Percentage of married or in-union U.S. women using modern contraceptive methods.



## POPULATION, HEALTH, AND ENVIRONMENT DATA AND ESTIMATES FOR THE COUNTRIES AND REGIONS OF THE WORLD

	Population mid-2017 (millions)	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Net Migration Rate per 1,000	Population		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		GNI per Capita PPP <sup>c</sup> 2016	Percent Urban	Population per Square Kilometer of Arable Land (thousands)	Percent of Married Women 15-49 Using Contraception <sup>d</sup>	
					mid-2030 (millions)	mid-2050 (millions)			Ages <15	Ages 65+				All Methods	Modern Methods
<b>WORLD</b>	7,536	20	8	0	8563	9846	32	2.5	26	9	16,101	54	532	62	55
<b>MORE DEVELOPED</b>	1,263	11	10	3	1304	1325	5	1.6	16	18	41,421	78	239	70	60
<b>LESS DEVELOPED</b>	6,273	21	7	-0	7259	8520	35	2.6	28	7	10,822	49	707	61	55
<b>LESS DEVELOPED (Excl. China)</b>	4,878	24	7	-0	5832	7169	39	2.9	31	5	9,353	47	624	54	46
<b>LEAST DEVELOPED</b>	1,001	33	8	-1	1340	1952	52	4.3	40	4	2,566	32	572	37	32
<b>AFRICA</b>	1,250	35	9	-1	1706	2574	51	4.6	41	3	4,833	41	534	35	30
<b>NORTHERN AFRICA</b>	230	28	6	-1	287	381	24	3.3	31	5	10,046	52	538	51	46
Algeria	42.2	26	4	-0	51.7	64.8	21	3.1	29	6	14,720	71	565	56	50
Egypt	93.4	30	7	0	118.7	163.5	16	3.3	31	4	11,110	43	3,498	59	57
Libya	6.4	20	5	-7	7.3	8.1	23	2.3	29	4	11,210	79	372	42	20
Morocco	35.1	19	5	-2	38.7	40.2	25	2.4	25	6	7,700	60	432	67	59
Sudan	40.6	34	8	-2	56.8	88.1	46	4.7	41	4	4,290	35	205	12	12
Tunisia	11.5	20	6	-1	13.2	15.3	15	2.4	24	8	11,150	68	397	63	51
Western Sahara <sup>e</sup>	0.6	20	5	6	0.7	0.9	31	2.4	29	3	—	81	15,000	—	—
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>	1,021	37	10	-0	1,419	2,193	56	5.0	43	3	3,592	39	534	30	26
<b>WESTERN AFRICA</b>	371	39	11	-1	517	809	64	5.3	44	3	4,095	46	437	18	14
Benin	11.2	37	9	-1	15.6	23.9	67	5.0	43	3	2,170	44	415	18	13
Burkina Faso	19.6	41	9	-1	28.9	48.4	65	5.7	49	3	1,680	31	327	26	25
Cape Verde	0.5	20	6	-3	0.6	0.6	21	2.3	31	5	6,220	66	909	61	57
Côte d'Ivoire	24.4	37	13	0	33.0	50.1	64	5.0	43	3	3,610	55	841	18	13
Gambia	2.1	40	8	-1	3.2	5.1	47	5.5	46	2	1,640	60	477	9	8
Ghana	28.8	32	8	0	37.2	51.2	41	4.0	39	3	4,150	55	613	31	26
Guinea	11.5	36	10	-3	16.0	24.3	59	4.9	43	3	1,200	38	371	6	5
Guinea-Bissau	1.9	37	11	-1	2.5	3.6	75	4.7	42	3	1,580	50	633	16	14
Liberia	4.7	35	8	-1	6.5	9.8	54	4.7	42	3	700	50	940	20	19
Mali	18.9	43	11	-3	27.5	44.8	56	6.0	48	3	2,040	41	295	16	15
Mauritania	4.4	35	8	2	6.1	9.0	75	4.6	40	3	3,760	60	978	18	16
Niger	20.6	48	10	-0	33.5	65.6	61	7.3	50	3	970	19	130	17	14
Nigeria	190.9	39	13	-0	264.1	410.6	69	5.5	44	3	5,740	49	562	15	10
Senegal	15.8	37	6	-1	22.0	33.8	39	4.9	43	3	2,480	44	494	23	21
Sierra Leone	7.6	37	13	-1	9.7	13.0	92	4.9	43	3	1,320	40	480	17	16
Togo	7.8	35	9	-0	10.5	15.3	52	4.5	42	3	1,370	40	294	20	17
<b>EASTERN AFRICA</b>	422	36	8	-1	586	886	47	4.7	43	3	2,154	27	636	41	38
Burundi	10.4	42	11	-1	15.3	23.5	47	5.5	45	3	770	12	867	29	23
Comoros	0.8	33	8	-3	1.1	1.5	55	4.3	40	3	1,520	28	1,231	19	14
Djibouti	1.0	23	8	1	1.1	1.3	53	2.9	32	4	—	77	50,000	19	18
Eritrea	5.9	31	7	-15	6.8	8.9	46	4.2	41	4	1,500	23	855	8	7
Ethiopia	105.0	33	7	-0	139.6	190.9	48	4.6	42	3	1,730	20	695	36	35
Kenya	49.7	32	6	-0	67.0	95.5	37	3.9	41	3	3,130	26	857	64	61
Madagascar	25.5	33	7	-0	34.2	48.1	33	4.2	41	3	1,440	36	729	40	33
Malawi	18.6	35	8	0	25.6	37.4	42	4.4	44	3	1,140	16	490	59	58
Mauritius	1.3	10	8	-1	1.2	1.1	13.7	1.4	20	9	20,980	41	1,733	64	31
Mayotte	0.2	39	2	-0	0.3	0.5	4	5.0	44	3	—	47	2,247	—	—
Mozambique	29.7	39	10	-0	42.4	67.8	65	5.3	45	3	1,190	33	526	27	25

## POPULATION, HEALTH, AND ENVIRONMENT DATA AND ESTIMATES FOR THE COUNTRIES AND REGIONS OF THE WORLD

	Life Expectancy at Birth (years)		Population Ages 15-24		Adolescent Fertility Rate Ages 15-19	Percent Ages 15-24 With HIV/AIDS		Secondary School Enrollment Ratio		Tertiary Education Enrollment Ratio	
	Males	Females	mid-2017 (millions)	mid-2050 (millions)		Males 2016	Females 2016	Males 2009/2016	Females 2009/2016	Males 2009/2016	Females 2009/2016
<b>WORLD</b>	70	74	1,189	1,355	50	—	—	77	76	34	38
<b>MORE DEVELOPED</b>	76	82	143	140	16	—	—	107	107	67	84
<b>LESS DEVELOPED</b>	69	72	1,046	1,215	54	0.4	0.6	74	73	29	31
<b>LESS DEVELOPED (Excl. China)</b>	67	71	880	1,085	62	0.4	0.6	71	70	27	27
<b>LEAST DEVELOPED</b>	63	66	200	349	106	0.5	1	46	41	11	7
<b>AFRICA</b>	61	64	240	469	108	0.9	1.8	52	48	14	12
<b>NORTHERN AFRICA</b>	71	74	39	57	49	0.1	0.1	77	75	30	33
Algeria	75	78	6.4	8.1	10	<0.1	<0.1	98	102	29	45
Egypt	71	73	15.6	25.2	56	<0.1	<0.1	86	86	37	36
Libya	69	75	1.1	1.0	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	74	77	5.8	5.1	32	<0.1	<0.1	74	64	29	28
Sudan	63	66	8.2	16.1	87	0.1	0.2	44	41	16	17
Tunisia	75	78	1.7	1.4	8	<0.1	<0.1	90	94	26	43
Western Sahara <sup>e</sup>	68	71	0.1	0.1	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>	58	62	201	412	119	1.1	2.1	48	43	10	7
<b>WESTERN AFRICA</b>	55	57	72	155	125	0.7	1.2	53	47	12	8
Benin	59	62	2.2	4.5	94	0.3	0.5	67	47	22	8
Burkina Faso	59	61	3.9	9.4	132	0.4	0.6	35	32	7	4
Cape Verde	71	75	0.1	0.1	75	0.3	0.5	88	98	18	25
Côte d'Ivoire	52	55	4.9	9.6	129	0.5	1.1	51	37	11	7
Gambia	60	62	0.4	1.0	88	0.1	0.4	59	56	4	3
Ghana	61	63	5.6	8.9	76	0.4	1.0	63	61	19	13
Guinea	59	60	2.3	4.5	146	0.4	1.0	47	31	15	7
Guinea-Bissau	55	59	0.4	0.7	106	0.5	0.8	—	—	—	—
Liberia	61	63	0.9	1.8	149	0.6	1.2	42	33	14	9
Mali	57	58	3.7	9.0	174	0.3	0.6	46	37	10	4
Mauritania	62	65	0.8	1.6	84	0.2	0.1	32	29	7	4
Niger	59	61	3.8	13.4	206	0.1	0.2	24	17	3	1
Nigeria	52	54	36.4	79.4	122	1.0	1.6	58	53	12	8
Senegal	65	69	3.1	6.2	90	<0.1	0.1	50	49	13	8
Sierra Leone	51	52	1.5	2.4	125	0.7	1.3	46	40	—	—
Togo	59	61	1.5	2.8	84	0.4	0.8	—	—	15	6
<b>EASTERN AFRICA</b>	62	65	86	164	111	1.3	2.3	38	36	7	4
Burundi	55	59	2.0	4.4	65	0.3	0.4	44	41	8	2
Comoros	62	65	0.2	0.3	70	<0.1	<0.1	58	62	10	8
Djibouti	61	64	0.2	0.2	20	0.4	0.6	53	43	6	4
Eritrea	62	67	1.1	1.6	54	0.2	0.2	33	28	3	2
Ethiopia	63	67	22.8	33.1	80	0.4	0.5	36	34	11	5
Kenya	64	69	10.1	16.7	96	1.9	3.5	63	57	5	3
Madagascar	64	67	5.2	8.8	152	0.2	0.1	39	38	5	5
Malawi	60	65	3.9	7.0	136	2.2	4.5	46	41	1	1
Mauritius	71	78	0.2	0.1	27	—	—	94	98	32	42
Mayotte	75	77	0.04	0.1	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mozambique	56	60	5.9	13.2	194	2.8	4.6	34	31	7	5

## POPULATION, HEALTH, AND ENVIRONMENT DATA AND ESTIMATES FOR THE COUNTRIES AND REGIONS OF THE WORLD

	Population mid-2017 (millions)	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Net Migration Rate per 1,000	Population		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		GNI per Capita PPP <sup>c</sup> 2016	Percent Urban	Population per Square Kilometer of Arable Land (thousands)	Percent of Married Women 15-49 Using Contraception <sup>d</sup>	
					mid-2030 (millions)	mid-2050 (millions)			Ages <15	Ages 65+				All Methods	Modern Methods
Reunion	0.9	17	5	-6	1.0	1.1	7	2.5	24	11	—	95	2,528	67	64
Rwanda	12.3	33	6	-1	16.6	24.3	32	4.2	40	3	1,870	30	1,070	53	48
Seychelles	0.09	17	8	-3	0.1	0.1	13.4	2.3	22	8	28,390	54	112,500	—	—
Somalia	14.7	44	12	-3	21.5	35.9	74	6.4	47	3	—	40	1,336	15	14
South Sudan	12.6	37	11	5	17.9	27.9	72	5.1	42	3	1,700	19	—	4	2
Tanzania	57.5	40	7	-1	86.7	152.2	43	5.2	45	3	2,740	32	426	38	32
Uganda	42.8	40	9	-1	61.6	95.6	43	5.4	48	3	1,820	20	620	39	35
Zambia	16.4	39	8	-0	23.9	39.3	50	5.2	45	3	3,790	40	432	49	45
Zimbabwe	16.6	36	9	-2	22.4	33.2	50	4.0	41	3	1,920	33	415	67	66
<b>MIDDLE AFRICA</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2,688</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>11</b>
Angola	28.6	45	9	0	44.3	79.6	44	6.2	47	2	6,220	45	584	14	13
Cameroon	25.0	36	10	-4	34.4	51.9	54	4.8	43	3	3,250	55	403	34	21
Central African Republic	4.7	36	14	-12	6.1	8.9	87	4.9	44	4	700	40	261	15	12
Chad	14.9	46	13	1	22.2	36.8	72	6.4	48	2	1,950	23	304	6	5
Congo	5.0	36	10	-6	6.7	10.2	42	4.7	42	3	5,380	66	909	30	19
Congo, Dem. Rep.	81.5	44	10	0	124.3	215.9	69	6.3	46	3	730	43	1,148	20	8
Equatorial Guinea	1.3	35	10	15	1.9	2.9	65	4.8	37	3	17,020	40	1,083	13	10
Gabon	2.0	30	8	5	2.5	3.5	38	3.9	36	5	16,720	87	615	31	19
Sao Tome and Principe	0.2	33	7	-5	0.3	0.3	38	4.4	42	4	3,240	67	2,299	41	37
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12,467</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>54</b>
Botswana	2.3	24	7	1	2.8	3.4	31	2.8	33	5	16,380	58	576	53	51
Lesotho	2.2	29	13	-2	2.6	3.2	59	3.3	36	4	3,390	28	808	60	60
Namibia	2.5	28	8	0	3.1	4.2	38	3.4	38	4	10,550	48	313	56	55
South Africa	56.5	21	9	2	63.4	75.2	33	2.4	30	5	12,860	65	452	55	54
Swaziland	1.4	29	10	-1	1.7	2.1	50	3.3	38	3	7,980	21	800	66	66
<b>AMERICAS</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1,116</b>	<b>1,227</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>30,130</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>NORTHERN AMERICA</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>56,554</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>70</b>
Canada	36.7	11	8	9	41.2	47.1	4.3	1.6	16	17	43,420	82	80	74	72
United States	325.4	12	8	3	357.7	396.8	5.8	1.8	19	15	58,030	81	211	74	70
<b>LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15,001</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>CENTRAL AMERICA</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15,315</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>64</b>
Belize	0.4	24	6	4	0.5	0.6	9	2.6	32	4	8,000	45	513	51	49
Costa Rica	4.9	14	5	1	5.6	6.1	7.9	1.7	23	8	15,750	78	2,111	76	75
El Salvador	6.4	20	7	-7	7.2	8.0	17	2.3	28	8	8,220	66	853	72	68
Guatemala	16.9	24	5	-1	21.2	27.0	25	2.9	40	5	7,750	52	1,810	61	49
Honduras	8.9	22	5	-0	10.7	12.7	26	2.5	33	4	4,410	55	873	73	64
Mexico	129.2	20	5	-0	147.5	164.3	18	2.2	27	6	17,740	80	562	67	65
Nicaragua	6.2	20	5	-4	7.0	7.9	18	2.2	30	5	5,390	59	412	80	77
Panama	4.1	19	5	2	4.9	5.8	13	2.4	27	8	20,990	67	728	63	60
<b>CARIBBEAN</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>56</b>
Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	15	6	-0	0.1	0.1	8	1.9	25	7	21,840	23	2,500	—	—
Bahamas	0.4	13	6	4	0.4	0.4	9	1.7	21	8	22,090	83	5,000	—	—
Barbados	0.3	11	9	1	0.3	0.3	9	1.7	19	15	16,070	31	2,727	59	55
Cuba	11.3	11	9	-5	10.8	9.8	4.3	1.7	17	15	—	77	366	74	72

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	Life Expectancy at Birth (years)		Population Ages 15-24		Adolescent Fertility Rate Ages 15-19	Percent Ages 15-24 With HIV/AIDS		Secondary School Enrollment Ratio		Tertiary Education Enrollment Ratio	
	Males	Females	mid-2017 (millions)	mid-2050 (millions)		Males 2016	Females 2016	Males 2009/2016	Females 2009/2016	Males 2009/2016	Females 2009/2016
Reunion	77	84	0.1	0.1	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rwanda	65	69	2.4	4.1	45	0.7	1.3	35	38	9	7
Seychelles	68	78	0.01	0.01	58	—	—	79	84	9	20
Somalia	54	58	2.9	7.1	103	<0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—
South Sudan	55	57	2.6	5.2	67	0.6	1.1	12	7	—	—
Tanzania	63	67	11.2	29.1	132	0.9	2.3	34	31	5	2
Uganda	62	64	8.8	18.9	132	1.9	3.8	24	22	5	4
Zambia	59	64	3.4	7.6	141	4.1	6.9	—	—	5	3
Zimbabwe	59	62	3.3	5.8	110	2.8	5.7	48	47	9	8
<b>MIDDLE AFRICA</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>
Angola	58	64	5.5	15.6	163	0.4	0.8	35	23	10	8
Cameroon	57	59	4.9	9.6	119	0.9	2.3	63	54	20	15
Central African Republic	50	53	1.0	1.7	107	1.2	1.9	23	12	4	1
Chad	51	54	3.0	7.3	179	0.3	0.5	31	14	6	1
Congo	58	60	0.9	1.9	111	0.8	1.4	58	51	11	8
Congo, Dem. Rep.	58	61	15.4	42.6	138	0.1	0.3	54	33	9	4
Equatorial Guinea	56	59	0.2	0.5	159	1.4	2.6	—	—	—	—
Gabon	64	67	0.4	0.6	114	0.6	2.0	—	—	—	—
Sao Tome and Principe	64	69	0.04	0.1	92	—	—	81	92	13	14
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>
Botswana	63	69	0.4	0.5	33	5.4	10.2	—	—	19	28
Lesotho	51	56	0.5	0.6	94	6.3	13.9	46	62	8	12
Namibia	62	65	0.5	0.7	82	3.2	6.1	—	—	—	—
South Africa	61	67	10.2	11.1	71	4.0	10.4	88	112	16	23
Swaziland	54	60	0.3	0.4	87	3.8	17.6	66	66	5	5
<b>AMERICAS</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>NORTHERN AMERICA</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>100</b>
Canada	79	84	4.5	5.1	10	—	—	110	110	—	—
United States	76	81	44.1	47.3	22	—	—	97	98	73	100
<b>LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>CENTRAL AMERICA</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b>
Belize	71	77	0.1	0.1	74	0.7	0.9	80	82	18	29
Costa Rica	78	83	0.8	0.7	54	0.3	0.1	121	126	47	61
El Salvador	69	78	1.3	1.0	74	0.3	0.2	79	80	28	31
Guatemala	69	76	3.6	4.2	92	0.2	0.2	68	63	20	24
Honduras	71	76	1.9	1.8	101	0.2	0.1	65	77	19	25
Mexico	75	79	23.2	20.1	62	0.1	<0.1	88	93	30	30
Nicaragua	72	78	1.2	1.0	88	0.1	<0.1	70	79	—	—
Panama	75	81	0.7	0.8	81	0.5	0.3	73	78	31	47
<b>CARIBBEAN</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>58</b>
Antigua and Barbuda	74	79	0.02	0.01	45	—	—	102	104	15	31
Bahamas	72	78	0.1	0.05	29	1.9	1.5	90	95	—	—
Barbados	73	78	0.04	0.03	40	0.3	0.3	108	111	40	91
Cuba	76	81	1.4	0.9	46	0.3	0.2	98	103	30	43

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	Population mid-2017 (millions)	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Net Migration Rate per 1,000	Population		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		GNI per Capita PPP <sup>c</sup> 2016	Percent Urban	Population per Square Kilometer of Arable Land (thousands)	Percent of Married Women 15-49 Using Contraception <sup>d</sup>	
					mid-2030 (millions)	mid-2050 (millions)			Ages <15	Ages 65+				All Methods	Modern Methods
Curaçao	0.2	11	9	7	0.2	0.2	11.4	1.7	18	16	—	89	—	—	—
Dominica	0.07	12	8	1	0.08	0.08	20	1.8	22	10	10,610	70	1,167	—	—
Dominican Republic	10.7	21	6	-3	12.1	13.2	31	2.5	30	7	14,480	80	1,338	70	68
Grenada	0.1	17	8	-2	0.1	0.1	15	2.1	26	7	13,440	36	3,333	—	—
Guadeloupe	0.4	12	7	-5	0.4	0.4	7.3	2.1	20	17	—	98	1,794	—	—
Haiti	10.6	23	8	2	12.4	14.5	48	2.9	33	4	1,790	60	991	35	31
Jamaica	2.9	17	7	-6	2.9	2.7	14	2.0	23	9	8,500	55	2,417	73	68
Martinique	0.4	11	8	-5	0.4	0.3	6	2.0	18	19	—	89	3,960	—	—
Puerto Rico	3.4	9	8	-5	3.2	2.7	7.0	1.3	16	19	24,020	99	5,574	84	72
St. Kitts-Nevis	0.05	14	9	3	0.06	0.06	17	1.8	21	8	25,940	32	1,000	—	—
Saint Lucia	0.2	12	6	4	0.2	0.2	18	1.5	21	11	11,370	19	6,667	56	53
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1	16	9	-6	0.1	0.1	18	2.1	25	7	11,530	51	2,000	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	1.4	14	8	-2	1.4	1.3	13	1.7	19	10	30,810	8	5,600	43	38
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-0</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15,192</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>69</b>
Argentina	44.3	17	8	-0	49.0	54.1	10.1	2.3	25	12	19,480	91	113	81	78
Bolivia	11.1	24	7	-1	13.3	16.5	39	2.9	32	6	7,090	69	248	61	35
Brazil	207.9	13	6	0	223.9	231.1	14	1.6	23	8	14,810	86	260	80	77
Chile	18.4	14	6	1	20.0	21.1	7.3	1.8	20	11	23,270	83	1,427	64	—
Colombia	49.3	18	6	-1	55.4	61.5	14	2.0	26	8	13,910	76	2,943	81	76
Ecuador	16.8	20	5	-0	19.7	23.2	20	2.5	30	7	11,070	64	1,651	80	72
French Guiana	0.3	25	3	4	0.4	0.5	9	3.4	34	5	—	85	2,273	—	—
Guyana	0.8	21	8	-7	0.8	0.8	32	2.5	30	5	7,860	29	191	34	33
Paraguay	6.8	21	6	-3	7.8	8.9	28	2.5	30	6	9,060	60	142	79	71
Peru	31.8	20	6	-1	36.4	41.2	17	2.4	28	7	12,480	79	766	75	52
Suriname	0.6	18	7	-2	0.6	0.6	16	2.4	27	7	13,720	66	923	48	47
Uruguay	3.5	14	9	-1	3.6	3.7	11.9	2.0	21	14	21,090	95	145	77	75
Venezuela	31.4	19	5	-1	36.1	40.5	12.5	2.4	28	7	17,700	88	1,163	70	62
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>4,494</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-0</b>	<b>4,938</b>	<b>5,245</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12,833</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>ASIA (Excl. China)</b>	<b>3,099</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-0</b>	<b>3,512</b>	<b>3,894</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11,454</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>WESTERN ASIA</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>27,583</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>35</b>
Armenia	3.0	14	9	-8	2.8	2.4	9	1.6	20	11	9,000	64	670	57	28
Azerbaijan	9.9	17	6	0	11.3	11.7	11	2.0	23	6	16,130	53	514	51	14
Bahrain	1.5	14	2	19	1.9	2.1	6	1.9	21	2	44,690	100	93,750	62	31
Cyprus	1.2	12	6	7	1.3	1.4	2	1.4	17	13	31,420	67	1,504	—	—
Georgia	3.9	15	14	-2	3.7	3.4	9	1.7	19	14	9,450	57	853	53	35
Iraq	39.2	32	4	2	53.4	76.5	38	4.1	40	3	17,240	70	779	53	36
Israel	8.3	21	5	1	10.3	13.8	3.1	3.1	28	11	37,400	91	2,762	—	—
Jordan	9.7	26	4	12	10.7	12.7	16	3.3	36	4	8,980	84	4,084	61	42
Kuwait	4.1	15	2	22	4.9	5.6	8	2.0	21	2	83,420	98	43,158	52	39
Lebanon	6.2	14	5	15	5.5	5.6	8	1.7	25	7	13,860	88	4,697	55	47
Oman	4.7	21	3	36	6.1	7.3	9	2.9	22	3	41,320	75	12,368	30	19
Palestinian Territory	4.9	31	4	-2	6.5	8.7	18	4.0	40	3	3,290	75	7,656	57	44
Qatar	2.7	11	1	36	3.3	3.8	7	2.0	14	1	124,740	99	20,611	38	34
Saudi Arabia	32.6	20	4	7	39.1	44.6	12	2.6	25	3	55,760	83	931	28	24

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	Life Expectancy at Birth (years)		Population Ages 15-24		Adolescent Fertility Rate Ages 15-19	Percent Ages 15-24 With HIV/AIDS		Secondary School Enrollment Ratio		Tertiary Education Enrollment Ratio	
	Males	Females	mid-2017 (millions)	mid-2050 (millions)		Males 2016	Females 2016	Males 2009/2016	Females 2009/2016	Males 2009/2016	Females 2009/2016
Curaçao	75	81	0.03	0.02	33	—	—	86	91	12	28
Dominica	73	78	—	—	—	—	—	101	100	—	—
Dominican Republic	71	77	1.9	1.8	89	0.3	0.4	74	82	35	65
Grenada	74	79	0.02	0.01	31	—	—	99	99	85	98
Guadeloupe	77	85	0.1	0.05	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	61	66	2.1	2.2	66	0.5	0.8	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	73	78	0.5	0.3	70	0.9	0.6	79	85	20	35
Martinique	79	85	0.05	0.03	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	76	83	0.5	0.3	39	—	—	79	84	70	99
St. Kitts-Nevis	73	78	—	—	—	—	—	88	93	53	107
Saint Lucia	75	83	0.04	0.02	42	—	—	85	85	12	22
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	70	75	0.02	0.01	51	—	—	108	105	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	69	75	0.2	0.1	32	0.4	0.3	—	—	—	—
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>63</b>
Argentina	74	80	6.9	7.1	63	0.2	0.1	103	110	64	103
Bolivia	66	71	2.1	2.5	69	0.1	<0.1	87	86	—	—
Brazil	72	79	34.1	24.9	63	0.3	0.2	97	102	42	59
Chile	77	82	2.7	2.3	47	0.3	0.2	100	101	83	94
Colombia	73	79	8.2	7.0	75	0.2	<0.1	95	102	52	60
Ecuador	73	79	3.0	3.2	75	0.2	0.1	105	109	35	45
French Guiana	77	83	0.1	0.1	61	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	64	69	0.2	0.1	74	0.7	1.0	90	89	8	17
Paraguay	71	75	1.3	1.3	57	0.3	0.2	74	79	29	41
Peru	72	77	5.5	5.4	68	0.2	<0.1	96	96	39	43
Suriname	68	75	0.1	0.1	47	0.7	0.8	72	91	—	—
Uruguay	74	81	0.5	0.4	56	0.3	0.1	90	100	47	80
Venezuela	73	79	5.4	5.4	86	0.3	0.2	86	93	—	—
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>ASIA (Excl. China)</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>WESTERN ASIA</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>57</b>
Armenia	72	78	0.4	0.2	24	0.1	<0.1	88	89	42	47
Azerbaijan	73	78	1.5	1.4	56	<0.1	<0.1	—	—	24	27
Bahrain	76	78	0.2	0.2	14	<0.1	<0.1	102	102	31	59
Cyprus	80	84	0.2	0.1	5	—	—	100	99	51	69
Georgia	68	77	0.5	0.4	48	0.1	0.1	104	104	39	48
Iraq	67	72	7.6	13.8	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	80	84	1.2	1.9	10	—	—	102	103	55	75
Jordan	73	76	1.8	2.0	26	<0.1	<0.1	80	85	43	47
Kuwait	74	76	0.5	0.6	10	<0.1	<0.1	88	103	20	33
Lebanon	76	79	1.2	0.6	12	<0.1	<0.1	61	61	40	46
Oman	75	79	0.7	0.8	11	—	—	101	108	—	—
Palestinian Territory	71	75	1.0	1.5	48	—	—	79	87	35	54
Qatar	77	80	0.4	0.4	10	<0.1	<0.1	82	104	6	44
Saudi Arabia	73	76	4.8	5.2	9	<0.1	<0.1	123	94	64	62

## POPULATION, HEALTH, AND ENVIRONMENT DATA AND ESTIMATES FOR THE COUNTRIES AND REGIONS OF THE WORLD

	Population mid-2017 (millions)	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Net Migration Rate per 1,000	Population		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		GNI per Capita PPP <sup>c</sup> 2016	Percent Urban	Population per Square Kilometer of Arable Land (thousands)	Percent of Married Women 15-49 Using Contraception <sup>d</sup>	
					mid-2030 (millions)	mid-2050 (millions)			Ages <15	Ages 65+				All Methods	Modern Methods
Syria	18.3	22	6	-21	26.6	34.0	17	2.9	37	4	—	58	393	54	38
Turkey	80.9	17	5	4	89.7	94.8	10	2.1	24	8	23,990	74	391	74	47
United Arab Emirates	9.4	10	2	9	11.1	13.2	6	1.8	14	1	72,850	86	25,067	28	24
Yemen	28.3	32	7	-1	36.8	48.3	45	4.1	41	3	2,490	35	2,268	34	29
<b>SOUTH CENTRAL ASIA</b>	<b>1,956</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>2,238</b>	<b>2,510</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6,702</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>CENTRAL ASIA</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10,916</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>52</b>
Kazakhstan	18.0	23	7	1	20.8	25.0	9	3.0	25	7	22,910	55	61	56	54
Kyrgyzstan	6.2	27	6	-1	7.4	9.3	18	3.2	32	4	3,410	34	484	42	40
Tajikistan	8.8	29	5	-2	11.1	14.4	36	3.4	35	3	3,500	27	1,206	28	26
Turkmenistan	5.8	27	7	-1	7.0	8.8	45	3.2	30	4	16,060	50	299	50	47
Uzbekistan	32.4	23	5	-1	38.7	46.5	29	2.5	28	4	6,640	37	736	65	62
<b>SOUTH ASIA</b>	<b>1,885</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>2,153</b>	<b>2,406</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6,054</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>46</b>
Afghanistan	35.5	35	7	1	48.5	68.9	60	5.3	45	2	1,900	24	457	23	20
Bangladesh	164.7	19	5	-3	185.6	201.9	38	2.3	29	5	3,790	35	2,148	62	54
Bhutan	0.8	19	6	1	0.9	1.0	27	2.1	27	5	8,070	39	798	66	65
India	1,352.6	21	7	-0	1,528.1	1,675.6	37	2.3	29	6	6,490	33	865	55	48
Iran	80.6	20	5	-3	88.3	92.9	5	1.8	24	5	17,370	73	549	77	57
Maldives	0.4	20	3	8	0.5	0.6	8	2.2	23	4	11,970	46	10,256	35	27
Nepal	29.4	20	6	-2	32.5	33.3	32	2.3	31	5	2,520	20	1,391	53	43
Pakistan	199.3	29	7	-1	247.1	310.5	67	3.6	35	4	5,580	39	655	35	26
Sri Lanka	21.4	16	6	-4	22.0	21.3	7	2.1	25	9	11,970	18	1,646	68	52
<b>SOUTHEAST ASIA</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-0</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11,376</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>54</b>
Brunei	0.4	16	4	1	0.5	0.5	6	1.9	24	4	83,250	77	8,000	—	—
Cambodia	15.9	24	6	-2	18.6	21.8	25	2.6	32	4	3,510	21	418	56	39
Indonesia	264.0	19	7	-1	295.6	321.6	23	2.4	28	5	11,220	54	1,123	61	60
Laos	7.0	24	7	-4	8.2	9.3	43	2.8	34	4	5,920	40	459	50	43
Malaysia	31.6	17	5	4	36.8	41.7	7	2.0	25	6	26,900	75	3,312	52	34
Myanmar	53.4	18	8	-1	58.9	62.4	52	2.3	28	5	5,070	35	495	52	51
Philippines	105.0	23	7	-1	125.5	151.4	21	2.8	32	5	9,400	45	1,878	55	37
Singapore	5.7	9	5	8	6.3	6.5	2.4	1.2	15	12	85,050	100	1,017,857	62	55
Thailand	66.1	11	8	0	66.6	62.6	10	1.5	18	11	16,070	49	393	78	76
Timor-Leste	1.3	38	10	-8	1.7	2.4	39	5.6	44	3	4,340	33	839	22	21
Vietnam	93.7	16	7	-0	103.2	108.2	15	2.1	24	8	6,050	33	1,462	76	57
<b>EAST ASIA</b>	<b>1,625</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,653</b>	<b>1,557</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18,561</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>1,414</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>79</b>
China	1,386.8	13	7	-0	1,418.0	1,342.5	10	1.8	17	11	15,500	57	1,312	85	84
China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>f</sup>	7.4	8	6	7	8.0	8.2	1.5	1.2	11	16	60,530	100	238,710	75	72
China, Macao SAR <sup>f</sup>	0.6	11	3	11	0.7	0.8	2	1.1	12	10	98,450	100	—	—	—
Japan	126.7	8	10	1	119.1	101.9	1.9	1.5	12	28	42,870	94	3,000	54	44
Korea, North	25.5	14	9	-0	26.7	26.8	16	1.9	21	10	—	61	1,085	71	65
Korea, South	51.4	8	6	1	52.7	49.2	2.7	1.2	13	14	35,790	83	3,482	80	70
Mongolia	3.2	27	6	-1	3.8	4.7	15	3.0	29	4	11,290	67	564	55	48
Taiwan	23.6	9	7	0	24.1	22.7	4.1	1.2	14	13	—	77	3,969	71	—

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	Life Expectancy at Birth (years)		Population Ages 15-24		Adolescent Fertility Rate Ages 15-19	Percent Ages 15-24 With HIV/AIDS		Secondary School Enrollment Ratio		Tertiary Education Enrollment Ratio	
	Males	Females	mid-2017 (millions)	mid-2050 (millions)		Males 2016	Females 2016	Males 2009/2016	Females 2009/2016	Males 2009/2016	Females 2009/2016
Syria	64	77	3.8	5.1	40	—	—	50	51	41	47
Turkey	75	81	13.3	11.2	25	—	—	104	101	101	88
United Arab Emirates	76	79	1.1	1.2	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yemen	63	66	6.0	8.3	67	<0.1	<0.1	57	40	14	6
<b>SOUTH CENTRAL ASIA</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>&lt;0.1</b>	<b>&lt;0.1</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>CENTRAL ASIA</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>
Kazakhstan	68	77	2.4	3.4	36	<0.1	<0.1	111	113	41	51
Kyrgyzstan	67	75	1.0	1.4	44	<0.1	<0.1	91	93	41	53
Tajikistan	68	74	1.7	2.3	54	<0.1	<0.1	92	83	34	24
Turkmenistan	64	71	1.0	1.3	28	—	—	87	84	10	6
Uzbekistan	71	76	5.8	6.0	17	—	—	97	95	11	7
<b>SOUTH ASIA</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>&lt;0.1</b>	<b>&lt;0.1</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>24</b>
Afghanistan	62	65	7.6	12.1	78	<0.1	<0.1	71	40	13	4
Bangladesh	71	74	31.6	25.4	83	<0.1	<0.1	60	67	15	11
Bhutan	70	70	0.2	0.1	23	—	—	81	87	13	9
India	67	70	246.9	229.4	25	<0.1	<0.1	74	74	27	27
Iran	75	77	11.5	8.6	26	<0.1	<0.1	89	89	76	68
Maldives	76	78	0.1	0.1	7	—	—	—	—	12	20
Nepal	69	71	6.2	4.4	71	<0.1	<0.1	67	72	15	15
Pakistan	65	67	38.4	49.2	44	<0.1	<0.1	49	39	11	9
Sri Lanka	72	78	3.2	2.5	15	<0.1	<0.1	97	102	16	24
<b>SOUTHEAST ASIA</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>30</b>
Brunei	75	79	0.1	0.1	11	—	—	96	96	23	39
Cambodia	66	71	3.1	3.2	57	0.1	0.1	—	—	14	12
Indonesia	67	71	44.8	44.2	48	0.3	0.2	86	86	23	26
Laos	65	68	1.4	1.3	94	<0.1	0.1	64	59	17	17
Malaysia	73	77	5.9	5.3	13	0.1	<0.1	75	81	21	32
Myanmar	64	69	9.6	8.6	36	0.4	0.3	51	52	12	15
Philippines	66	73	20.1	23.9	57	0.2	<0.1	84	93	31	40
Singapore	81	85	0.7	0.6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	72	79	9.1	6.0	51	0.4	0.2	133	125	41	57
Timor-Leste	67	70	0.3	0.5	46	—	—	74	80	21	15
Vietnam	71	76	14.5	12.4	45	<0.1	<0.1	—	—	29	29
<b>EAST ASIA</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>49</b>
China	75	78	165.8	129.9	7	—	—	93	96	40	47
China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>f</sup>	81	87	0.8	0.8	3	—	—	103	99	64	74
China, Macao SAR <sup>f</sup>	80	86	0.1	0.1	3	—	—	97	96	65	86
Japan	81	87	11.9	9.0	4	—	—	102	102	66	61
Korea, North	68	75	3.9	3.2	0	—	—	93	94	36	20
Korea, South	79	85	6.5	4.5	2	—	—	99	98	105	80
Mongolia	66	75	0.5	0.6	40	<0.1	<0.1	91	92	58	80
Taiwan	77	83	3.0	2.1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—



## POPULATION, HEALTH, AND ENVIRONMENT DATA AND ESTIMATES FOR THE COUNTRIES AND REGIONS OF THE WORLD

	Population mid-2017 (millions)	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Net Migration Rate per 1,000	Population		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		GNI per Capita PPP <sup>c</sup> 2016	Percent Urban	Population per Square Kilometer of Arable Land (thousands)	Percent of Married Women 15-49 Using Contraception <sup>d</sup>	
					mid-2030 (millions)	mid-2050 (millions)			Ages <15	Ages 65+				All Methods	Modern Methods
<b>EUROPE</b>	745	11	11	2	751	736	4	1.6	16	18	33,677	74	269	70	56
<b>EUROPEAN UNION</b>	511	10	10	3	519	515	4	1.6	15	19	39,480	75	472	71	59
<b>NORTHERN EUROPE</b>	104	12	9	5	112	121	4	1.8	18	18	44,333	81	529	81	78
Channel Islands	0.2	10	8	8	0.2	0.2	8.0	1.5	16	17	—	32	4,796	—	—
Denmark	5.8	11	9	6	6.1	6.3	3.1	1.8	17	19	51,040	88	239	—	—
Estonia	1.3	11	12	1	1.3	1.1	2.5	1.6	16	19	28,920	68	201	63	58
Finland	5.5	10	10	3	5.8	5.9	1.9	1.6	16	21	43,400	84	247	77	75
Iceland	0.3	12	7	12	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.8	20	14	52,490	94	248	—	—
Ireland	4.8	14	7	1	5.3	5.9	3.3	1.9	21	13	56,870	64	454	65	61
Latvia	1.9	11	14	-5	1.7	1.5	4.1	1.7	15	20	26,090	68	157	68	56
Lithuania	2.8	11	14	-10	2.7	2.4	4.5	1.7	15	19	28,840	67	119	63	50
Norway	5.3	11	8	5	5.9	6.7	2.2	1.7	18	17	62,510	81	657	88	82
Sweden	10.1	12	9	12	11.3	12.4	2.5	1.9	18	20	50,000	86	390	75	65
United Kingdom	66.2	12	9	5	71.7	77.7	3.9	1.8	18	18	42,100	83	1,062	84	84
<b>WESTERN EUROPE</b>	195	10	10	4	202	207	3	1.7	15	20	47,708	80	574	73	68
Austria	8.8	10	9	7	9.4	9.8	3.1	1.5	14	19	49,990	66	651	66	63
Belgium	11.3	11	10	4	12.0	12.7	3.4	1.7	17	19	46,010	98	1,383	70	69
France	65.0	12	9	-3	68.5	72.3	3.5	1.9	18	19	42,380	80	355	83	77
Germany	83.1	9	11	9	84.3	83.2	3.3	1.5	13	21	49,530	76	700	66	62
Liechtenstein	0.04	9	7	5	0.04	0.04	3.3	1.3	15	17	—	14	1,724	—	—
Luxembourg	0.6	10	7	16	0.7	0.7	3.8	1.4	16	14	75,750	90	958	—	—
Monaco	0.04	7	7	10	0.04	0.04	—	1.5	13	26	—	100	—	—	—
Netherlands	17.1	10	9	5	17.9	18.1	3.5	1.7	16	18	50,320	91	1,636	73	70
Switzerland	8.5	11	8	9	9.1	9.9	3.4	1.5	15	18	63,660	85	2,124	73	69
<b>EASTERN EUROPE</b>	293	11	13	1	286	267	6	1.6	16	15	21,068	70	150	69	51
Belarus	9.5	12	13	1	9.3	9.1	3.2	1.7	17	15	17,210	78	168	63	52
Bulgaria	7.1	9	15	-1	6.6	5.8	6.5	1.5	14	21	19,020	73	204	69	40
Czech Republic	10.6	11	10	2	10.7	10.4	2.8	1.6	15	18	32,710	73	337	86	78
Hungary	9.8	10	13	0	9.7	9.5	3.9	1.5	14	18	25,640	72	223	81	71
Moldova	3.6	11	11	-0	3.4	2.9	9	1.3	16	11	5,670	43	198	60	42
Poland	38.4	10	10	0	36.9	32.6	4.0	1.4	15	16	26,770	60	351	73	28
Romania	19.6	10	13	-2	17.4	13.9	7.3	1.2	16	17	22,950	55	223	70	50
Russia	146.8	13	13	2	147.9	144.8	6.0	1.7	17	14	22,540	74	119	68	55
Slovakia	5.4	11	10	1	5.4	5.0	5.1	1.4	15	14	29,910	54	387	80	66
Ukraine	42.3	9	14	0	39.0	33.5	7.4	1.5	15	16	8,190	70	130	65	48
<b>SOUTHERN EUROPE</b>	153	9	10	1	150	141	4	1.4	14	20	32,803	70	538	63	41
Albania	2.9	11	7	-3	2.9	2.6	8.7	1.6	18	13	11,880	56	471	69	11
Andorra	0.08	9	4	-4	0.08	0.07	3.4	1.2	14	14	—	85	2,857	—	—
Bosnia-Herzegovina	3.5	9	11	-4	3.3	2.7	5	1.2	14	16	12,140	40	346	46	12
Croatia	4.1	9	12	-5	3.8	3.4	4.1	1.4	15	19	22,880	59	504	—	—
Greece	10.7	8	11	-4	10.4	9.1	4.0	1.3	14	21	26,900	78	412	76	46
Italy	60.5	8	10	2	60.0	57.5	3.0	1.3	14	22	38,230	69	899	63	41
Kosovo <sup>g</sup>	1.8	13	5	2	1.8	1.8	12	1.8	24	8	10,200	38	—	66	14
Macedonia <sup>h</sup>	2.1	11	10	1	2.1	1.9	12	1.5	17	13	14,480	57	507	40	13

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	Life Expectancy at Birth (years)		Population Ages 15-24		Adolescent Fertility Rate Ages 15-19	Percent Ages 15-24 With HIV/AIDS		Secondary School Enrollment Ratio		Tertiary Education Enrollment Ratio	
	Males	Females	mid-2017 (millions)	mid-2050 (millions)		Males 2016	Females 2016	Males 2009/2016	Females 2009/2016	Males 2009/2016	Females 2009/2016
<b>EUROPE</b>	75	81	78	74	15	—	—	111	111	64	78
<b>EUROPEAN UNION</b>	78	83	55	51	11	—	—	115	115	61	75
<b>NORTHERN EUROPE</b>	79	83	12	13	12	—	—	126	132	54	72
Channel Islands	80	85	0.02	0.02	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	79	83	0.7	0.7	3	—	—	128	133	70	96
Estonia	73	82	0.1	0.1	13	—	—	116	115	55	85
Finland	78	84	0.6	0.6	6	—	—	143	156	79	96
Iceland	81	84	0.04	0.04	8	—	—	116	121	60	103
Ireland	79	84	0.5	0.6	9	<0.1	<0.1	126	129	80	88
Latvia	70	79	0.2	0.1	18	0.4	0.3	120	119	55	79
Lithuania	69	80	0.3	0.3	14	<0.1	<0.1	110	106	56	82
Norway	81	84	0.7	0.8	5	—	—	115	111	63	91
Sweden	81	84	1.2	1.4	4	<0.1	<0.1	132	150	50	76
United Kingdom	79	82	7.8	8.4	14	—	—	125	130	49	64
<b>WESTERN EUROPE</b>	79	84	22	21	8	—	—	113	112	65	71
Austria	79	84	1.0	0.9	8	—	—	102	98	74	89
Belgium	79	83	1.3	1.4	7	—	—	156	178	65	85
France	79	85	7.6	8.0	9	0.1	0.1	110	111	58	71
Germany	78	83	8.6	7.9	8	—	—	106	100	70	67
Liechtenstein	81	83	—	—	4	—	—	131	102	45	22
Luxembourg	81	85	0.1	0.1	6	—	—	101	103	18	21
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	80	84	2.1	1.9	3	<0.1	<0.1	135	136	75	82
Switzerland	81	85	0.9	1.0	3	—	—	103	99	57	59
<b>EASTERN EUROPE</b>	68	78	30	27	25	—	—	104	102	66	83
Belarus	69	79	1.0	1.0	20	<0.1	0.2	108	106	76	101
Bulgaria	71	78	0.6	0.6	39	<0.1	<0.1	101	97	65	83
Czech Republic	76	81	1.0	1.0	12	<0.1	<0.1	105	106	54	76
Hungary	72	79	1.1	0.9	23	—	—	105	105	45	57
Moldova	68	76	0.5	0.3	25	0.2	0.2	86	86	35	47
Poland	74	82	4.2	2.8	12	—	—	110	106	54	83
Romania	72	79	2.1	1.4	35	<0.1	<0.1	93	92	48	59
Russia	66	77	14.2	15.6	26	—	—	106	103	73	88
Slovakia	73	80	0.6	0.5	24	<0.1	<0.1	92	93	42	65
Ukraine	66	76	4.2	3.4	34	0.2	0.6	100	98	77	88
<b>SOUTHERN EUROPE</b>	79	84	15	12	8	0.1	0.1	112	110	66	82
Albania	77	80	0.5	0.3	19	<0.1	<0.1	99	93	49	68
Andorra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bosnia-Herzegovina	74	79	0.4	0.3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatia	74	80	0.5	0.3	10	—	—	96	101	59	80
Greece	78	84	1.1	0.8	8	—	—	109	103	114	114
Italy	81	85	5.8	5.2	5	<0.1	<0.1	104	102	53	72
Kosovo <sup>g</sup>	74	79	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Macedonia <sup>h</sup>	73	77	0.3	0.2	12	<0.1	<0.1	80	78	38	47

## POPULATION, HEALTH, AND ENVIRONMENT DATA AND ESTIMATES FOR THE COUNTRIES AND REGIONS OF THE WORLD

	Population mid-2017 (millions)	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Net Migration Rate per 1,000	Population		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of Population		GNI per Capita PPP <sup>c</sup> 2016	Percent Urban	Population per Square Kilometer of Arable Land (thousands)	Percent of Married Women 15-49 Using Contraception <sup>d</sup>	
					mid-2030 (millions)	mid-2050 (millions)			Ages <15	Ages 65+				All Methods	Modern Methods
Malta	0.4	10	8	10	0.4	0.4	5.7	1.5	14	19	35,720	96	4,459	86	46
Montenegro	0.6	12	10	2	0.6	0.7	3.5	1.6	18	14	17,090	64	6,873	23	15
Portugal	10.3	8	11	-1	10.0	9.2	3.2	1.4	14	21	29,990	64	906	74	—
San Marino	0.03	8	8	5	0.03	0.03	2.3	1.4	15	19	—	94	3,000	—	—
Serbia	7.0	9	14	-0	6.4	5.3	5.4	1.5	14	19	13,680	60	269	58	18
Slovenia	2.1	10	10	0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	15	17	32,360	50	1,140	79	63
Spain	46.6	9	9	2	46.1	44.4	2.6	1.3	15	19	36,340	80	380	66	62
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>33,668</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>53</b>
Australia	24.5	13	7	8	29.7	37.1	3.2	1.8	19	15	45,970	90	52	67	64
Federated States of Micronesia	0.1	22	6	-13	0.1	0.1	32	3.0	34	4	4,330	23	5,000	—	70
Fiji	0.9	18	9	-6	1.0	1.1	14	3.1	29	6	9,140	51	546	29	—
French Polynesia	0.3	14	5	-5	0.3	0.3	7.5	1.8	24	7	—	56	12,000	—	—
Guam	0.2	21	6	-5	0.2	0.2	10.6	2.9	25	8	—	94	20,000	67	58
Kiribati	0.1	29	7	-4	0.1	0.2	44	3.8	35	4	3,240	44	5,000	22	18
Marshall Islands	0.06	27	4	-17	0.06	0.08	22	4.1	41	3	5,280	74	3,000	45	42
Nauru	0.01	34	8	-8	0.01	0.01	18	3.9	37	13	17,520	100	—	36	25
New Caledonia	0.3	15	5	3	0.3	0.4	12	2.3	24	9	—	71	4,808	—	—
New Zealand	4.8	13	7	3	5.1	5.3	3.6	1.9	20	15	37,860	86	814	75	72
Palau	0.02	13	9	0	0.02	0.02	12	2.2	21	7	14,740	88	2,000	33	30
Papua New Guinea	8.3	28	7	-0	10.6	14.0	47	3.7	37	4	2,700	13	2,767	32	24
Samoa	0.2	26	5	-13	0.2	0.2	17	4.2	37	5	6,200	18	2,500	27	24
Solomon Islands	0.7	29	5	-4	0.8	1.1	26	3.9	40	3	2,150	20	3,500	35	27
Tonga	0.1	24	6	-11	0.1	0.1	20	3.6	36	6	5,760	24	556	34	28
Tuvalu	0.01	25	9	-3	0.01	0.01	10	3.6	33	5	5,920	61	—	31	22
Vanuatu	0.3	27	5	0	0.4	0.6	22	3.4	36	4	3,050	26	1,500	49	36
	Population mid-2017 (millions)	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Net Migration Rate per 1,000	mid-2030 (millions)	mid-2050 (millions)	Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Ages <15	Ages 65+	GNI per Capita PPP <sup>c</sup> 2016	Percent Urban	Population per Square Kilometer of Arable Land (thousands)	All Methods	Modern Methods
					Population				Percent of Population					Percent of Married Women 15-49 Using Contraception <sup>d</sup>	

## POPULATION, HEALTH, AND ENVIRONMENT DATA AND ESTIMATES FOR THE COUNTRIES AND REGIONS OF THE WORLD

	Life Expectancy at Birth (years)		Population Ages 15-24		Adolescent Fertility Rate Ages 15-19	Percent Ages 15-24 With HIV/AIDS		Secondary School Enrollment Ratio		Tertiary Education Enrollment Ratio	
	Males	Females	mid-2017 (millions)	mid-2050 (millions)		Males 2016	Females 2016	Males 2009/2016	Females 2009/2016	Males 2009/2016	Females 2009/2016
Malta	80	84	0.05	0.04	11	<0.1	<0.1	92	98	40	55
Montenegro	74	79	0.1	0.1	12	<0.1	0.2	90	90	49	62
Portugal	78	83	1.1	0.8	8	—	—	121	117	58	66
San Marino	85	89	—	—	—	—	—	93	96	50	70
Serbia	73	78	0.9	0.6	16	<0.1	<0.1	96	97	50	67
Slovenia	78	84	0.2	0.2	5	<0.1	<0.1	111	111	68	98
Spain	80	86	4.3	3.7	8	0.2	<0.1	130	130	82	97
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>98</b>	—	—
Australia	80	85	3.1	3.9	13	<0.1	<0.1	141	134	75	106
Federated States of Micronesia	68	70	0.02	0.02	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji	67	73	0.2	0.2	44	0.1	<0.1	84	93	—	—
French Polynesia	74	78	0.05	0.04	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	76	82	0.03	0.03	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kiribati	63	70	0.02	0.03	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marshall Islands	71	73	—	—	—	—	—	73	80	45	41
Nauru	63	71	—	—	—	—	—	82	83	—	—
New Caledonia	74	80	0.05	0.05	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	80	83	0.7	0.6	21	—	—	113	120	72	97
Palau	70	77	—	—	—	—	—	96	95	49	76
Papua New Guinea	63	68	1.6	2.4	54	0.2	0.3	46	35	—	—
Samoa	72	78	0.04	0.03	25	—	—	81	90	—	—
Solomon Islands	69	72	0.1	0.2	49	—	—	50	47	—	—
Tonga	70	76	0.02	0.02	15	—	—	86	94	—	—
Tuvalu	67	72	—	—	—	—	—	76	97	—	—
Vanuatu	70	74	0.1	0.1	43	—	—	53	56	—	—
	Males	Females	mid-2017 (millions)	mid-2050 (millions)	Adolescent Fertility Rate Ages 15-19	Males 2016	Females 2016	Males 2009/2016	Females 2009/2016	Males 2009/2016	Females 2009/2016
	Life Expectancy at Birth (years)		Population Ages 15-24			Percent Ages 15-24 With HIV/AIDS		Secondary School Enrollment Ratio		Tertiary Education Enrollment Ratio	

# Acknowledgments, Notes, Sources, and Definitions

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## NOTES

The Data Sheet lists all geopolitical entities with populations of 150,000 or more and all members of the UN, including sovereign states, dependencies, overseas departments, and some territories whose status or boundaries may be undetermined or in dispute. **More developed** regions, following the UN classification, comprise all of Europe and North America, plus Australia, Japan, and New Zealand. All other regions and countries are classified as **less developed**. The **least developed** countries consist of 47 countries with especially low incomes, high economic vulnerability, and poor human development indicators. The criteria and list of countries, as defined by the UN, can be found at <http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/>.

**World and Regional Totals:** Regional population totals are independently rounded and include small countries or areas not shown. Regional and world rates and percentages are weighted averages of countries for which data are available. Regional averages are shown when data or estimates are available for at least three-quarters of the region's population.

World Population Data Sheets from different years **should not be used as a time series**. Fluctuations in values from year to year often reflect revisions based on new data or estimates rather than actual changes in levels.

## SOURCES

The rates and figures are primarily compiled from the following sources: national statistical offices' official websites, online databases, statistical yearbooks, and bulletins from various countries; demographic surveys such as the Demographic and Health Surveys, Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, and Performance and Monitoring Accountability (PMA) 2020 Surveys; the *UN Demographic Yearbook 2015* and *Population and Vital Statistics Report* of the UN Statistics Division; *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision*, *World Contraceptive Use 2016*, and *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2014 Revision* of the UN Population Division; the International Data Base of the International Programs Center, U.S. Census Bureau; *World Development Indicators* online database of the World Bank; AIDSinfo online database of the UNAIDS; FAOSTAT online database of the Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations; and UIS.Stat online database of the UNESCO Institute for Statistics. The sources also include direct communication with demographers and country experts from around the world. Specific data sources may be obtained by contacting the authors of the *2017 World Population Data Sheet*. For countries with complete registration of births and deaths, rates are those most recently reported. For more developed countries, nearly all vital rates refer to 2016 or 2015.

## DEFINITIONS

### Mid-2017 Population and Projected Population, 2030 and 2050

Current estimates and projections are based on a recent census, official national data, or analyses conducted by national statistical offices, PRB, UN Population Division, or International Programs of the U.S. Census Bureau. The effects of refugee movements, large numbers of foreign workers, and population shifts due to current events are taken into account to the extent possible. Projected populations based on reasonable assumptions on the future course of fertility, mortality, and migration.

### Birth and Death Rate

The annual number of births and deaths per 1,000 total population.

### Net Migration

The annual number of net migration (immigration minus emigration) per 1,000 population. For some countries, data are derived as a residual from estimated birth, death, and population growth rates.

### Infant Mortality Rate

The annual number of deaths of infants under age 1 per 1,000 live births. Decimals indicate national statistics reported as completely registered; those without are estimates from the sources cited above. Rates shown in italics are based upon fewer than 100 annual infant deaths and, as a result, are subject to considerable yearly variability; rates shown for such countries are averages for a multiple-year period.

### Total Fertility Rate

The average number of children a woman would have assuming that current age-specific birth rates remain constant throughout her childbearing years (usually considered to be ages 15 to 49).

### Population Under Age 15/Age 65+

The percentage of the total population in those ages, which are often considered the "dependent ages."

### GNI per Capita PPP, 2016 (\$ current international)

GNI per capita PPP is gross national income in purchasing power parity (PPP) divided by mid-year population.

### Percent Urban

Percentage of the total population living in areas termed "urban" by that country or by the UN.

### Population per Square Kilometer of Arable Land (thousands)

The mid-year 2017 population divided by the square kilometers of arable land.

### Contraceptive Use

The percentage of currently married or "in union" women of reproductive age who are currently using any form of contraception. Modern methods include clinic and supply methods such as the pill, IUD, condom, and sterilization. Data are from the most recently available national-level surveys. Data prior to 2011 are shown in italics.

### Life Expectancy at Birth

The average number of years a newborn infant can expect to live under current mortality rates.

### Mid-2017 and Mid-2050 Populations of Youth Ages 15-24 (millions)

Current estimates and 2050 projections of population ages 15 to 24.

### Adolescent Fertility Rate

The number of births per 1,000 women ages 15 to 19.

### Percent Ages 15-24 With HIV/AIDS, 2016

The proportion of the population ages 15 to 24 living with HIV.

### Secondary School Enrollment Ratio, 2009/2016

The ratio of the number of students enrolled in secondary school to the population in the applicable age group (such as ages 12 to 17), also known as the gross enrollment ratio. It can exceed 100 when the number of students currently enrolled exceeds the population of the relevant age group in the country.

### Tertiary Education Enrollment Ratio, 2009/2016

The ratio of the number of students enrolled in tertiary education to the population in the applicable age group (typically postsecondary school age), also known as the gross enrollment ratio. It can exceed 100 when the number of students currently enrolled exceeds the population of the relevant age group in the country.

## DATA NOTES

A date range indicates the most recent data point during that time period.

(—) Indicates data unavailable or inapplicable.

- a Infant deaths per 1,000 live births. Rates shown with decimals indicate national statistics reported as completely registered, while those without are estimates from the sources cited on the reverse. Rates shown in italics are based on fewer than 100 annual infant deaths, so the figure is estimated from an average of the previous three years.

b Average number of children born to a woman during her lifetime.

c In current international dollars. Data prior to 2016 are shown in italics.

d Data prior to 2011 are shown in italics.

e The status of Western Sahara is disputed by Morocco.

f Special Administrative Region.

g Kosovo declared independence from Serbia on Feb. 17, 2008. Serbia has not recognized Kosovo's independence.

h The former Yugoslav Republic.

Data prepared by PRB demographers Toshiko Kaneda and Genevieve Dupuis.

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